

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

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# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

- TRACKING THE JOURNEY
- WHERE ARE WE NOW?
- WHAT'S AHEAD?

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## TRACKING THE JOURNEY

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THE BATH WORKHOUSE  
NURSERY

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE



# THE HISTORY

(POOR LAW LEGISLATION)

*DETERENCE MODEL*

1940s INSTITUTIONAL CARE

(WELFARE LEGISLATION)

*DEFICIT MODEL*

1960s RESIDENTIAL CARE

1980s COMMUNITY CARE

(RIGHTS LEGISLATION)

*SOCIAL MODEL*

2000s INDEPENDENT LIVING

*CITIZENSHIP MODEL*

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

The Guardian | Wednesday October 22 2008

**Social care** Interview



The importance of home: the collaboration of Leonard Cheshire and Hampshire council played a vital role in empowering Evans to set up his own home Photograph: Amanda D'Arcy

## Tireless champion of autonomy

Personalisation is no newfound idea — **David Brindle** talks to John Evans, whose determination to make independent living a reality in the 80s has made him an internationally recognised advocate for disability rights

...twenty-five years ago, John Evans made his... and the most progressive," he says. "The independent living movement came out... there it was going on in front of my eyes. It cemented my approach to living inde... calls on other support as and when needed, including former PAs who accompany...

CV

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## CASH FOR INDEPENDENT (OR INTERDEPENDENT) LIVING

- INDEPENDENT LIVING FUND (1988)
- INDIRECT PAYMENTS (early 1990s)
- DISCRETIONARY DIRECT PAYMENTS (1996)
- MANDATORY DIRECT PAYMENTS (2002)
- INDIVIDUAL BUDGETS (2004)  
(and 'IN CONTROL' AND 'SELF-DIRECTED SUPPORT')

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## WHAT WE KNOW FROM THE RESEARCH

### SCIE INTERNATIONAL REVIEW (2007)

- POPULAR AND EMPOWERING
- GIVING CHOICE AND CONTROL
- NO EVIDENCE OF INCREASED RISK
- EVIDENCE ON COSTS IS INCONCLUSIVE
- GROWTH OF PA SCHEMES

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## **BEYOND SAFETY, SURVIVAL AND SECURITY TO SELF- ACTUALISATION**

(AND FROM  
INSTITUTIONAL INTERNMENT  
TO INTEGRATION)

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## CHANGING CONTEXTS

- CHANGING VALUES
- CHANGING NUMBERS
- CHANGING FINANCES
- CHANGING TECHNOLOGY

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## CHANGING NUMBERS

- NUMBERS OF ADULTS WITH PROFOUND MULTIPLE DISABILITIES + 1.8% YEAR ON YEAR 2009-2026.
- 78 to 105 WITHIN POPULATION OF 250,000

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## CHANGING NUMBERS

- 2010 -2030 AGED OVER 80 WILL DOUBLE
- 2010 -2030 AGED OVER 100 X 4

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

- 10,000 CENTENARIANS NOW
  - 250,000 BY 2050

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## CHANGING FINANCES

- IMMEDIATE IMPACT OF BANKS CRASH
- PUBLIC SECTOR CUTS
  
- AFFLUENT 'BABY BOOMERS'
- LESS AFFLUENT GENERATION BEYOND
  
- WIDENING GAP FOR RICH AND POOR

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## CHANGING TECHNOLOGY

- INFORMATION RESOURCES
- COMMUNICATIONS
- AND TRACKING AND MONITORING
  
- SMART HOUSES
  
- A CLOSING GENERATIONAL DIVIDE

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## THE ISSUES

- EXPECTATIONS WILL BE DIFFERENT
- LIVING LONGER BUT WITH BETTER HEALTH
- FOR SOME, WITH MORE MONEY
- FOR ALL, WORKING FOR LONGER

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## THE ISSUES

- SO FOR MANY LIVING LONGER
- BUT ALSO NOT NEEDING ASSISTANCE
- BUT WHEN ASSISTANCE NEEDED WHAT TO DO?

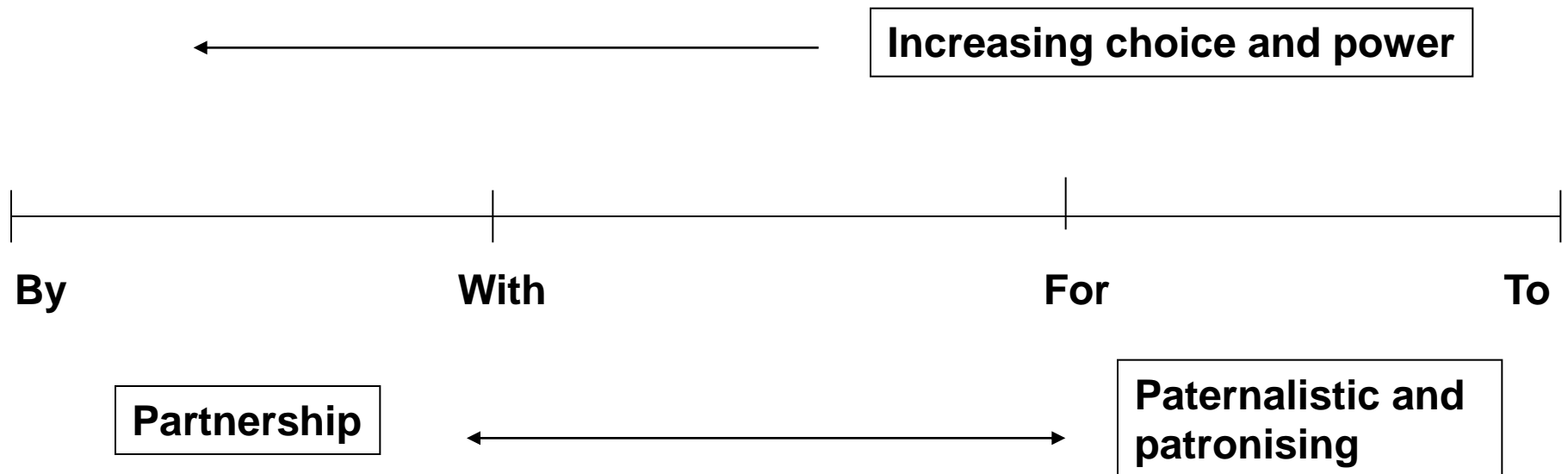
# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## SOME SOLUTIONS

- ENABLE THROUGH DESIGN
- FACILITATE THROUGH ATTITUDES
- INCLUDE NOT EXCLUDE
- ACTIVE CITIZENS NOT PASSIVE RECIPIENTS

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## CHANGING UNDERSTANDING



# CHAMPIONING SOCIAL WORK AND SOCIAL CARE

## What's Ahead

- (Active) citizenship
- (Focus on) capability and competence
- Consumer choice and control
  - Self-funders
  - Direct payments
  - Individual personal budgets

# CHAMPIONING SOCIAL WORK AND SOCIAL CARE

## **BUT ALSO THE IMPACT OF PSYCHOSOCIAL TRANSITIONS**

- CHANGE
- UNCERTAINTY
- THREAT
- LOSS
- GRIEVING
- ADJUSTING AND ADAPTATION
- RE-FRAMING AND RE-SETTING

# CHAMPIONING SOCIAL WORK AND SOCIAL CARE

## **BUT ALSO THE IMPACT OF PSYCHOSOCIAL TRANSITIONS**

### IT REQUIRES

- ACKNOWLEDGING AND TOLERATING PAIN
- COUNSELLING AND COMFORTING
- OPTION SHARING AND PROBLEM-SOLVING
- ASSISTING WITH ACTION
- TIME, PACE AND SPACE

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## SOME SOLUTIONS

- RESPONSIVE AND ADAPTABLE UNIVERSAL SERVICES
  - HOUSING
  - TRANSPORT
- AND NOT ONLY PUBLIC SERVICES
  - RETAIL
  - LEISURE

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## SOME SOLUTIONS

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
IDENTIFYING AND BUILDING  
RESOURCES AND HARNESSING  
COMMITMENT

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## SOME SOLUTIONS

- KEEPING PHYSICALLY ACTIVE AND HEALTHY
- KEEPING SOCIALLY ACTIVE AND LINKED
- KEEPING INTELLECTUALLY ACTIVE AND STIMULATED
- KEEPING STATUS AND ESTEEM
- PLANNING AND ANTICIPATING

HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## THE SOLUTIONS

BUT WHAT ABOUT AS HEALTH  
AND CAPACITY DETERIORATES

OR THERE IS AN ACUTE CRISIS?

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## THE NEW POPPS RESEARCH

- INTENSIVE TIME-LIMITED COORDINATED INPUT AT A TIME OF ACUTE CRISIS
- COST £1 SAVING £1.20

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## THE NEW POPPS RESEARCH

- LOW KEY PREVENTATIVE/ PROMOTIONAL SERVICES
- IMPROVED QUALITY OF LIFE
- BUT COST £1 SAVING £0.7

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## LEGAL FRAMEWORK

- INCREMENTAL CHANGES SINCE 1948/ 1970
- NEEDS CONSOLIDATING AND UPDATING

BUT TENSIONS OF

- RIGHTS v RATIONING
- SELF-DETERMINATION v STATE DETERMINATION
- PERSONALISATION v SAFEGUARDING
  
- AND ALL WITHIN CONTEXT OF RE-SETTING OF PUBLIC v PRIVATE PERSONAL FUNDING BALANCE

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## SOCIAL WORK AND BRAIN INJURY

### A TRACK RECORD OF BEING IN THE VANGUARD

- CASE MANAGEMENT
- CASH BUDGETS
- PERSONALISED ASSESSMENTS AND ASSISTANCE
- ADVOCACY AND BROKERAGE
  - CIVIL/ INSURANCE PAYMENTS
  - CRIMINAL INJURIES PAYMENTS
  - HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE POOLING OF FUNDING
  - TRUST FUNDS

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## SOCIAL WORK AND BRAIN INJURY

### A TRACK RECORD OF BEING IN THE VANGUARD

- MENTAL CAPACITY ASSESSMENTS
- PSYCHOSOCIAL TRANSITIONS
- COMMUNICATIONS SKILLS
- REABLEMENT
- INTERPROFESSIONAL TEAM WORK
- WORKING ACROSS AGENCIES AND AREAS

# HISTORY AND ISSUES FOR ADULT SOCIAL CARE

## SOME QUICK STORIES

- MY MOTHER
- LEONARD CHESHIRE HOMES CLOSURE
- DAY CENTRE CLOSURE

